

Unit 2 Graphic Organizer #2

SS8H1a: Prehistoric Cultures of Georgia

<u>Paleo</u>	<u>Archaic</u>	<u>Woodland</u>	<u>Mississippian</u>
<p><u>Dates:</u> 10,000 B.C. – 8,000 B.C</p> <p><u>Food:</u> Berries, large game, bison, mastodon, sloths</p> <p><u>Shelter:</u> Non-permanent shelters, Paleo period people were nomadic- they moved to follow food</p> <p><u>Weapons:</u> Spear, primitive weapons for hunting large game</p> <p><u>Religion:</u> No evidence of religion</p> <p><u>Miscellaneous:</u> 1st humans in America, came over on Berengia (land bridge)</p>	<p><u>Dates:</u> 8,000 B.C. – 1,000 B.C.</p> <p><u>Food:</u> Small game, deer, bear, fruits, vegetables, fish</p> <p><u>Shelter:</u> Semi-permanent shelters Wood poles covered with hide, branches, or bark</p> <p><u>Weapons:</u> Spear, atlatl</p> <p><u>Religion:</u> Some burial of dead with items suggesting belief in after life</p> <p><u>Miscellaneous:</u> Traveled in small groups or clans</p>	<p><u>Dates:</u> 1,000 B.C. – 1,000 A.D.</p> <p><u>Food:</u> Fish, plants, small game, deer, turkey 1st to use seeds</p> <p><u>Shelter:</u> Sturdy houses set up in villages</p> <p><u>Weapons:</u> Developed the bow and arrow</p> <p><u>Religion:</u> More ritual and ceremony 1st use of burial mounds</p> <p><u>Miscellaneous:</u> Found throughout Eastern U.S. Developed farming/agriculture</p>	<p><u>Dates:</u> 1,000 A.D – 1,600 A.D.</p> <p><u>Food:</u> Deer, turkey, small game 1st to grow beans Organized agriculture</p> <p><u>Shelter:</u> Large permanent settlements Arranged in small towns</p> <p><u>Weapons:</u> Bow and arrow</p> <p><u>Religion:</u> Large mounds built for religious/ceremonial purposes</p> <p><u>Miscellaneous:</u> Chiefdoms led by one person Traded w/ people near them</p>

Prehistoric Sites

1. Rock Eagle Effigy of a bird Made out of rock Period: Woodland	2. Fort Mountain 900' long rock wall Period: Woodland	3. Kolomoki SW GA 7 mounds Period: Woodland	4. Ocmulgee Near Macon Large mound site Period: Mississippian	5. Etowah In Cartersville Town site w/ mounds Period: Mississippian
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Impact of DeSoto

1. Europeans introduced metal weapons and devastating disease
2. Remnant populations would form Creek, Cherokee, etc.